

March 2001

CURRICULUM VITAE

L. ALAN WINTERS



(a) **Personal Details:**

Date of birth : 8 April 1950
Married, with two daughters and one son
Citizenship : United Kingdom

(b) **Academic Details:**

1968-1971 University of Bristol
B.Sc. in Economics and Statistics
1st Class Honours

1971-1980 University of Cambridge

1971 Junior Research Officer on the Cambridge Growth Project
1975 M.A. under statute B, III, 6
1976 Research Officer
1977 Fellow of Fitzwilliam College
1979 Ph.D.

1980-1986 University Lecturer, University of Bristol

1983-1985 Economist, Economics and Research Staff, The World Bank
(on leave from Bristol)

1986-1990 Professor of Economics and
Chairman of the School of Accounting, Banking and Economics
University College of North Wales, Bangor

1990-1994 Professor and Head of Department of Economics
University of Birmingham

1994-1997 Chief, International Trade Division, The World Bank

1997-1999 Research Manager, Development Research Group, The World
Bank

1999- Professor of Economics, University of Sussex

(c) **Other Related Posts:**

1978-1980 Founding Director and Company Secretary of

Cambridge Econometrics Ltd., a consulting company
based on the Cambridge Growth Project

1979-1983 Secretary of the International Economics Study Group
1985- Research Fellow, Centre for Economic Policy Research

1973- Consultancies for British Rail, Economist Intelligence Unit,
UNIDO, Cambridge Econometrics Ltd., IIASA, EEC
Commission, The World Bank, OECD, The European
Parliament, New York Stock Exchange, Oxford Analytica,
Bank of England.

1987-1994 Co-Director of International Trade Programme,
Centre for Economic Policy Research.

1987-1988; Visiting Research Fellow, Institute of International Economics,
1991 University of Stockholm.

1988 Visiting Professor, Swedish National University
of Agricultural Sciences, Uppsala.

1988-1993 Member, Steering Committee
Committee of Heads of University Departments of Economics
(Royal Economics Society).

1989-1994 Vice-President, British Association for the Advancement of
Science, Section F (Economics); (Treasurer from 1990).
1989 Member of UGC Research Assessment Panel in Economics

1990-1995 Associate Editor, Journal of Common Market Studies
1990- Editorial Board, *The World Economy*
1990-1997 Editorial Board, Michigan Studies in International Trade Policy
1990-1996 Associate Editor, *The Economic Journal*

1991-1994 Council of the Royal Economic Society

1992 Visiting Professor, University of Bordeaux 1
1992-1994 Editorial Board, Review of International Economics
1992 Member, UFC Research Assessment Panel in Economics
1992-1994 Economics Advisory Board, Royal Institute
for International Affairs
1992-1994 Executive Committee, Royal Economic Society

1993- Editorial Board, Trade Policy Research Centre
1993- Editorial Board, *Empirica*
1993 Visiting Professor, Argentine Council for
International Relations, Buenos Aires
1993 Visiting Lecturer, Finnish Doctoral Programme, Helsinki

1995	Program Committee: 7th World Congress of the Econometric Society, Tokyo
1995-	Editorial Board, <i>Journal of Common Market Studies</i>
1996	Programme Committee, IEA Conference "International Trade Policy and the Pacific Rim," Sydney
1996-	Editorial Board, <i>World Bank Economic Review</i>
1997-	Editorial Board, <i>Post Soviet Geography and Economic</i>
1997-	Editorial Board, <i>International Finance</i>
1998-	Advisory Board, <i>Vienna Institute for Comparative Economic Studies</i>
1999-	Senior Visiting Research Fellow, Centre for Economic Policy, London School of Economics
2000-	Editorial Board of North American Journal of Economics and Finance.

(d) **Other Posts:**

1981-1983	National Chairman, English Folk Dance and Song Society (the national society for English traditional dance, song, music, and drama).
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(e) **Published Works:**

Books and Special Journal Issues:

1. An Econometric Model of the Export Sector: U.K. Visible Exports and their Prices, 1955-73, extended and revised version of my Ph.D. dissertation, published by Cambridge University Press as No. 4 of Cambridge Studies in Applied Econometrics, 1981.
2. IDIOM - A User's Handbook, UNIDO, Vienna UNIDO/IS.378, March 1983.
3. Policy and Performance in International Trade, joint editor, the proceedings of a three-day conference that I organized in September 1981; Macmillan, 1983.
4. International Economics, 1985, second extensively revised edition May 1991, Routledge.
5. Europe's Domestic Market, Chatham House Paper No. 43, with Jacques Pelkmans and Helen Wallace, April 1988. (Translated into Japanese 1990).

6. Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, September 1989, guest-editor, with R. E. Baldwin, proceedings of the first International Seminar in International Trade, Oxford, August 1988.
7. Primary Commodities Prices: Economic Models and Policies, editor and author of Introduction, Cambridge University Press for The Centre for Economic Policy Research, 1990 (with D. R. Sapsford).
8. Monitoring European Integration: The Impact of Eastern Europe, with nine others, Centre for Economic Policy Research, London, 1990.
9. European Integration: Trade and Industry, editor, Cambridge University Press, May 1991 (with Tony Venables).
10. New Issues in the Uruguay Round, vol. 13, no. 3 of *The World Economy*, edited with R. E. Baldwin, second International Seminar in International Trade (published May 1991).
11. The Macroeconomic Effects of Controlling Greenhouse Gas Emissions, (with G. Boero and R. Clarke), HMSO, November 1991.
12. Open Economies, Structural Adjustment and Agriculture, (edited with I. Goldin), Cambridge University Press, London, May 1992.
13. Monitoring European Integration 3: Is Bigger Better? The Economics of Enlargement, with eight others, principal editor of the report and author of two sections, Centre for Economic Policy Research, London, 1992.
14. Trade Flows and Trade Policy after 1992, editor, Cambridge University Press, London, 1992.
15. Eastern Europe's International Trade, with Z. K. Wang, Manchester University Press, London, 1992.
16. Surveys in International Trade, editor, with David Greenaway, Blackwell, Oxford, 1994.
17. Series Editor Mitsui Lectures in Economics, Basil Blackwell, Oxford: monographs by William Baumol, Stephen Nickell, and Paul Krugman.
18. Foundations of an Open Economy: Trade Laws and Trade Institutions for Emerging Market Economies, editor, Centre for Economic Policy Research, London, 1995.
19. The Economics of Sustainable Development, editor, with Ian Goldin, Cambridge University Press, 1995.
20. Romania: Restructuring to Face the World Economy, Trade Expansion Program Report, The World Bank, 1995.

21. The Uruguay Round and the Developing Economies, edited with W. Martin, World Bank Discussion Paper, No. 307, (1995).
22. The Uruguay Round and the Developing Countries, edited with W. Martin, Cambridge University Press, 1996.
23. The Dynamics and Politics of Regionalism, World Bank Economic Review, May 1998, editor with Maurice Schiff.
24. Trade Blocs, Policy Research Report, The World Bank, July 2000 (initiator of project and co-author with P Collier, M Schiff and A J Venables).

Articles (including chapters and pamphlets)

1. "United Kingdom Exports and the Pressure of Demand: A Note," The Economic Journal vol. 84, 1974, pp. 623-28.
2. "Exports," Chapter 6, pp. 131-161 of T. S. Barker (ed.), Economic Structure and Policy, Chapman and Hall, London, 1976.
3. "Britain's Three Economic Options," with T. S. Barker and A. W. A. Peterson, The Observer, 15 January 1978.
4. "The Accounting Framework of Certain Balance of Payments Theories: A Didactic Note," Journal of Economic Studies, May 1978, pp. 31-36.
5. "Aggregation in Logarithmic Models: Some Experiments with U. K. Exports," Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, February 1980, pp. 36-60, and Reply to a comment, November 1981, pp. 367-369.
6. "The Cambridge Multisectoral Dynamic Model: An Instrument for National Economic Policy Analysis," with T. S. Barker, V. K. Borooah, and F. van der Ploeg, Journal of Policy Modelling, vol. 2, 1980, pp. 319-344.
7. "Price Adjustment and Market Structure: A Comment," The Economic Journal vol. 91, 1981, pp. 1026-1030.
8. "The Consequences of Devaluing Sterling," evidence to the House of Common's Treasury and Civil Service Committee, 4th Report, Volume 3, House of Commons Paper 21, 1982-83, pp. 96-136.

9. "The European Communities and the United Kingdom's International Trade," evidence submitted to the House of Lords Select Committee on the European Communities, 7th Report, 1983-84, pp. 369-387.
10. "British Imports of Manufactures and the Common Market," Oxford Economic Papers, vol. 36, 1983, pp. 103-118.
11. "Britain's Trade Patterns since Joining the Common Market," British Review of Economic Issues, vol. 4, 1982, pp. 17-46.
12. "Separability and the Specification of Foreign Trade Functions," Journal of International Economics, vol. 17, 1984, pp. 239-263.
13. "Patterns of International Trade, 1950-1980," The Economic Review, vol. 1, 1984, pp. 33-38.
14. "Imports of Developing Countries: An Empirical Model of Intertemporal Allocation and Financial Constraints," Staff Working Paper No. 740, The World Bank, 1985.
15. "Separability and the Modelling of Economic Integration: U. K. Exports to Five Industrial Countries," European Economic Review, vol. 27, 1985, pp. 335-353.
16. "Britain's Trade: Has Europe Made a Difference?" The Bulletin, Centre for Economic Policy Research, No. 13, June 1986, pp. 3-7.
17. "The Extent of Industrial Countries' Non-Tariff Barriers to International Trade," with J. J. Nogues and A. Olechowski, The World Bank Economic Review, vol. 1, 1986, pp. 181-199.
18. "The Beveridge-Nelson Decomposition of Economic Time Series: A Quick Computational Method," with J. T. Cuddington, Journal of Monetary Economics, vol. 19, 1987, pp. 125-127.
19. "An Empirical Intertemporal Model of Developing Countries' Imports," Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, vol. 123, 1987, pp. 58-80.
20. "Negotiating the Removal of Non-Tariff Barriers," Oxford Economic Papers, vol. 39, 1987, pp. 465-480.
21. "Britain in Europe: A Survey of Quantitative Trade Studies," Journal of Common Market Studies, vol. 25, 1987, pp. 315-335; reprinted in Studies in Economic Integration, A. Jacqueman and A. Sapir (eds.), Oxford University Press, 1989.
22. "The Economic Consequences of Agricultural Support: A Survey," Economic Studies, No. 9, Autumn, 1987, pp. 7-54; to be translated and reprinted in The Quarterly Review of the Instituto de Estudios Economicos, Madrid.

23. "Reciprocity," Chapter 7 of J. M. Finger and A. Olechowski (eds.), A Handbook on the Multilateral Trade Negotiations, 1987, The World Bank, Washington, D.C., also available in French and Spanish.
24. "Models of Primary Price Indices," Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics, vol. 49, 1987, pp. 307-322.
25. "The Political Economy of the Agricultural Policy of Industrial Countries," European Review of Agricultural Economics, vol. 14, 1987, pp. 285-304; translated and reprinted in Análisis institucional de políticas agrarias, J. M. Garcia Alvarez-Coque(e), M.A.P.A. (Agriculture Ministry), Madrid, pp. 217-248.
26. "Import Equations for Global Projections," with Kathleen Yu, The Journal of International Finance and Foreign Exchange, vol. II, 1988, pp. 44-56.
27. "Comment," (on Smith and Kierzkowski) in Baldwin, R. A., Hamilton, C., and Sapir, A. (eds.), Europe-United States Trade Relations, Chicago University Press, for the National Bureau of Economic Research.
28. "Completing the European Internal Market: Some Notes on Trade Policy," European Economic Review, vol. 32, 1988, pp. 1477-1500.
29. "Trends in Manufactured Trade: Does Trade Policy Matter?" Chapter 3 of Causes of Changes in the Structure of International Trade, J. Black and A. MacBean (eds.), Macmillan, 1989, pp. 24-59.
30. "Two Cheers for Uruguay," Inaugural Lecture, University College of North Wales, Bangor, 1989.
31. "Plain Speaking on 1992," University of Wales Business and Economics Review, Winter 1988 (published June 1989), pp. 49-54.
32. "Agricultural Policies in Industrial Countries," The Economic Review, vol. 7, 1989, pp. 37-40.
33. "Les effets du Grand marche de 1992," Economie Prospective Internationale, No. 40, 1989, pp. 7-18.
34. "The 'So-Called Non-Economic Objectives' of Agricultural Policy," OECD Economic Studies No. 13, Winter 1989-1990, pp. 237-266.
35. "The Role of Partial Equilibrium Agricultural Models in Agricultural Trade Liberalisation: Implications for Developing Countries," Goldin, I. and Knudsen, O. (eds.), OECD, 1990, Paris, pp. 453-455. (also in French).
36. "Assessing Trade and Welfare Effects of Trade Liberalisation: A Comment," European Economic Review, vol. 34, 1990, pp. 748-751.

37. "Capital Controls in Argentina, Chile and Uruguay: A Comment," in International Finance and the Less Developed Countries, K. Phylaktis, M. Pradhan (eds.), Macmillan, 1990, pp. 151-152.
38. "Voluntary Export Restraints and the Prices of U. K. Imports of Footwear," Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, vol. 126, 1990, pp. 523-543.
39. "Voluntary Export Restraints and Resource Allocation in Exporting Countries," with J. de Melo, The World Bank Economic Review, vol. 4, 1990, pp. 209-233.
40. "The Road to Uruguay," The Economic Journal, vol. 100, 1990, pp. 1288-1303. To be reprinted in Rueter, T. (ed.) The USA in World Political Economy: A Reader.
41. "Digging for Victory: Agricultural Policy and National Security," The World Economy, vol. 13, 1991, pp. 170-190.
42. "Quantifying the Economic Effects of Non-Tariff Barriers: The Case of U.K. Footwear," Kyklos, vol. 44, 1991, pp. 71-92, (with P. A. Brenton).
43. "The World Talks I: An Introduction to the GATT," The Economic Review, vol. 8, No. 5, May 1991, pp. 25-28.
44. "International Trade and '1992': An Overview," European Economic Review, vol. 35, 1991, pp. 367-377.
45. "Perspectives on Trade and Trade Policy," Chapter 3 of International Trade and Global Development, A. Koekkoek and L. B. M. Mennes (eds.), Routledge, London, 1991, pp. 43-61.
46. "On the Virtues of an Independent Trade Policy: The UK's Accession to the EC," Chapter 9 of EFTA Countries in a Changing World, EFTA, July 1991, pp. 165-186.
47. "Labour Adjustment Costs and British Footwear Protection," with W. E. Takacs, Oxford Economic Papers, vol. 43, 1991, pp. 479-501.
48. "GATT: The Uruguay Round," The Economic Review, vol. 9, No. 2, 1991, pp. 25-27.
49. "The Effects of 1992 on the USA: A Comment," G. Yannopoulos (ed.), Europe and America, 1992: US-EC Economic Relations - the Single European Market, Manchester University Press, 1991, pp. 74-76.
50. "Who Wins and Who Loses from Voluntary Export Restraints? The Case of Footwear," with C. B. Hamilton and J. de Melo, The World Bank Research Observer, vol. 7, 1992, pp. 17-34.
51. "Opening Up Trade in Eastern Europe," with Carl Hamilton, Economic Policy, No. 14, April 1992, pp. 78-116.

52. "Partner Interests in Customs Union Formation: An Economic View," Section VI of Demaret, P., Bourgeois, J., and van Bael, I. (eds.), Trade Laws of the European Community and the United States in a Comparative Perspective, Story Scientia, Brussels, 1992, pp. 285-290.
53. "Estimating the International Trade Effects of '1992': West Germany," Journal of Common Market Studies, vol. 30, 1992, pp. 143-156.
54. "The Policy and Welfare Implications of the International Trade Consequences of '1992'," American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings, vol. 82, 1992, pp. 104-108.
55. "The Trade and Welfare Effects of Greenhouse Gas Abatement: A Survey of Empirical Estimates," Chapter 5 of Anderson, K., and Blackhurst, R. (eds.) The Greening of World Trade Issues, Harvester-Wheatsheaf, London, 1992, pp. 95-114.
56. "Goals and Own Goals in European Trade Policy," The World Economy, vol. 15, 1992, pp. 556-574.
57. "The Europe Agreements: With a Little Help from our Friends," Chapter 4 of The Association Process: Making it Work, Occasional Paper No. 11, Centre for Economic Policy Research, 1992, pp. 17-33. Translated into Hungarian, Kulgazdasag, vol. 37, No. 7.
58. "Trade Policy, Integration and the European Footwear Market," Chapter of Trade Flows and Trade Policy after 1992, Winters, L. A. (ed.), CUP, 1992, pp. 175-209.
59. "Bilateral Trade Elasticities for Exploring the Effects of 1992," (with P. A. Brenton), Chapter 10 of Trade Flows and Trade Policy after 1992, Winters, L. A. (ed.) CUP, 1992, pp. 266-285.
60. "European Trade and Welfare after '1992'," Chapter 1 of Trade Flows and Trade Policy after 1992, Winters, L. A. (ed.), CUP, 1992, pp. 3-31.
61. "The Trading Potential of Eastern Europe," (with Z. K. Wang), Journal of Economic Integration, Vol. 7, 1992, pp. 113-136.
62. "Voluntary Export Restraints and Rationing: UK Leather Footwear Imports from Eastern Europe," (with P. A. Brenton) Journal of International Economics, Vol. 34, 1993, pp. 289-308.
63. "Modelling Quantitative Trade Restrictions: The Role of Rationing," with P. A. Brenton), De Economist, vol. 141, 1993, pp 112-126.
64. "The Political Economy of Industrial Countries' Agricultural Policies," Chapter 3 of Coleman, D. and Reyner, A. (eds.) Current Issues in Agricultural Economics, MacMillan, 1993, pp. 11-31.

65. "Price and Quality Effects of VERs Revisited: A Case Study of Korean Footwear Exports," Journal of Economic Integration, vol. 8 1993, pp. 33-37.
66. "Expanding EC Membership and Association Accords: Recent Experience and Future Prospects," Chapter in Anderson, K. and Blackhurst, R. (eds.) Regionalism and World Trade, Harvester-Wheatsheaf, 1993, pp. 104-125.
67. "The European Communities: A Case of Successful Integration?" Chapter 7 of de Melo, J. and Panagariya, A., A New Dimension in Regional Integration, CUP, 1993, pp. 202-227.
68. "Do Exporters Gain from VERs," (with J. de Melo), European Economic Review, Vol. 37, 1993, pp. 1331-1350.
69. "The Satellite Industry - A Comment," Economic Policy, No. 17, October 1993, pp. 427-429.
70. "Threats to the Single Market," European Economic Perspectives, No. 1, October 1993, pp. 2-3.
71. "The Europe Agreements," Transition, Vol. 4, No. 48, October 1993, pp. 11-12.
72. "The Europe Agreements: An Assessment," Chapter III of Patterns of Production and Trade in the New Europe, EFTA/CEPR, EFTA, Geneva, 1993, pp. 59-64.
73. "Agriculture in the Uruguay Round: The LDC Perspective," Chapter 8 of Ingersent, K. A., Rayner, A. J., and Hine, R. C. (eds.), Agriculture in the Uruguay Round, MacMillan, 1994, pp. 157-191.
74. "Strategic Manpower Policy and International Trade," (with D. T. Ulph), Chapter 7 of Empirical Models of Strategic Trade Policy, P. R. Krugman and M. A. M. Smith (eds.), Chicago University Press, 1994, pp. 157-194.
75. "Import Surveillance as a Strategic Trade Policy, Chapter 9 of Empirical Models of Strategic Trade Policy, P. R. Krugman and M. A. M. Smith (eds.), Chicago University Press, 1994, pp. 211-232.
76. "VERs and Expectations: Extensions and Evidence, Economic Journal, Vol. 104, 1994, pp. 113-123.
77. "The Europe Agreements: With A Little Help From Our Friends," Chapter 13 of Trade, Transfers and Development: Problems and Prospects for the Twenty-First Century, M. Murshed and K. Roffer (eds.), year ?, pp. 196-209.
78. "The EC and Protectionism: The Political Economy," European Economic Review, Vol. 38, 1994, pp. 596-603.

79. “Who Should Run Trade Policy in Eastern Europe, and How?” Chapter 2 of Winters (ed.) Foundations of an Open Economy: Trade Laws and Institutions for Eastern Europe, Centre for Economic Policy Research, 1995, pp. 19-39.
80. “Trade Policy Institutions in Central and Eastern Europe: Objectives and Outcomes,” Chapter 1 of Winters (ed.) Foundations of an Open Economy: Trade Laws and Institutions for Eastern Europe, Centre for Economic Policy Research, 1995, pp. 1-18.
81. “Subsidies in the Final Act of the Uruguay Round,” in The New World Trading System, OECD, 1994, pp. 129-133.
82. “The Liberalisation of European Steel Trade,” Chapter 7 of Faini, R. and Portes, R. (eds.) European Union Trade with Eastern Europe: Adjustment and Opportunities, Centre for Economic Policy Research, 1995, pp. 201-235.
83. “Energy Pricing for Sustainable Growth in China,” (with R. Clarke), Chapter 8 of Goldin and Winters (eds.) The Economics of Sustainable Development, Cambridge University Press, 1995, pp. 200-230.
84. “Wider Markets for Trade: The Uruguay Round,” Chapter 2 of Global Economic Prospects and the Developing Countries, World Bank, Washington, D. C., 1995, pp. 32-49.
85. “Liberalising European Steel Trade,” European Economic Review, vol. 39, 1995, pp. 611-621.
86. “European Integration and Economic Growth,” Chapter 14 of Mackintosh et al. (eds.), Economics and Changing Economies, International Thomson Business Press for Open University, 1996, pp. 457-495.
87. The Uruguay Round: Widening and Deepening the World Trading System, with W. Martin, The World Bank, 1995.
88. “Trade Performance Depends on Bold Reform,” with B. Kaminski and Z.K. Wang, Transition, vol. 6, No. 9-10, pp. 17-18.
89. “Trade and Developing Countries,” International Review of World Trade, 1996, pp. 45-50, (with W. Martin).
90. “Transportation Costs and Integration in the Americas”, Swiss Journal of Economics and Statistics, vol. 131, 1995, pp. 465-488.
91. “Chile and NAFTA”, with D. Leipziger, in Schiff, M. and Sapelli, C. (eds.), Chile en el NAFTA, Centro Internacional Para el Descorrollo Economico, Santiago, Chile, 1996, pp. 103-109.

92. “The Implications of the Uruguay Round Agreement for Developing Countries,” (with A. Lal), Chapter II of Implications of the Uruguay Round Agreements for the Asia and Pacific Region, ESCAP, Bangkok, 1995, pp. 19-46.
93. Foreign Trade in the Transition: The International Environment and Domestic Policy, with B. Kaminski and Z.K. Wang, Studies of Economies in Transition, No. 20, The World Bank, 1996.
94. “European Integration and Economic Welfare in the Rest of the World,” Economie Internationale, No. 65, 1996, pp. 123-142.
95. Comment on A.V. Deardorff, “Effects of Trade Liberalization on the Members of a Common Market: A Lumpy Country Analysis,” in M. Canzoneri, W. Ethier and V. Grilli (eds.), The New Transatlantic Economy, Cambridge University Press, pp. 167-168.
96. “Explaining Trade Reorientation in Transition Economies” with B. Kaminski and Z.K. Wang, Economic Policy, No. 23, October 1996, pp. 421-442.
97. “The Uruguay Round: A Milestone for Developing Countries,” chapter 1 of W. Martin and L. A. Winters (eds.), The Uruguay Round and the Developing Countries, pp. 1-29, 1996.
98. “The Uruguay Round: A Milestone for the Developing Countries,” chapter 1 of B. Bora and M. Pangestu, Priority Issues in Trade and Investment Liberalization: Implications for the Asia Pacific Region, Pacific Economic Cooperation Council, Singapore, 1996.
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100. Comment on “Financial Reform” by P.S. Anderson and W. White, in C. Lluch (ed.) Macroeconomic Policies and Structural Reform, OECD, Paris, pp. 99-102, 1996.
101. “The Economics of ‘Catching Up’ Revisited,” in G. Biffi (ed.) Migration, Free Trade and Regional Integration in Central and Eastern Europe, OECD, Paris, 1997.
102. “Experiencias y Lecciones de la Integración Europea,” Chapter 2 of Las Américas: Integración Económica en Perspectiva, Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, D.C. pp. 31-58.
103. Comment on D. Brown, A. V. Deardorff, S. Djankov and R. Stern “An Economic Assessment of the Effects of the Integration of Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Poland into the EU”, in S. Black (ed.), Europe’s Economy Turns East, Cambridge University Press, 1997.
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6. A Review of "The Michigan Model of Production and (?) to Trade: Theory and Application," by A. V. Deardorff and R. M. Stern, The Economic Journal, vol. 97, 1987, pp. 234-235.
7. A Review of "Threats to International Financial Stability," edited by Richard Portes and Alexander K. Swoboda, and "The Stability of the International Monetary System," by William M. Scammel, both in Times Higher Education Supplement, September 1987.
8. A Review of "Theory and Practice of International Trade Linkage Models," by A. Italianer, The Economic Journal, vol. 97, pp. 780-782.
9. A Review of "Economic Integration and Growth in Europe," by A. J. Marques Mendes, Journal of Common Market Studies, vol. 25, 1988, pp. 87-88.
10. A Review of "Deindustrialisation and Foreign Trade," by R. E. Rowthorn and J. E. Wells, Economica, vol. 55, 1988, pp. 556-557.
11. A Review of "US Trade in a Changing World Economy," by R. M. Stern (ed.), Economica, vol. 55, 1988, pp. 288-289.
12. A Review of "The Political Economy of International Trade Policy," by R. W. Jones and A. O. Krueger, The Economic Journal, vol. 101, 1991, pp. 1003-1005.
13. A Review of "Rethinking International Trade," by P. R. Krugman, The Manchester School, vol. LIX, 1991, pp. 204-205.

14. A Review of “Quantitative Methods for Trade Barrier Analysis,” by S. Laird and A. J. Yeats, The Economic Journal, vol. 101, 1991, pp. 1593-1594.

15. A Review of “Regulation Unfair Trade,” by P. S. Nivola, Times Literary Supplement, 10 June 1994.

(f) **Forthcoming Work**

‘EMU and the Rest of the World: Thinking about the effects on the Real Economy’, forthcoming in Baimbridge M and Whyman P Economic and Monetary Union In Europe: Theory, Evidence and Practice, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham,

‘Regionalism for Developing Countries: Assessing the Costs and Benefits’, forthcoming in Lahiri S (ed.) Regionalism and Globalism: Theory and Practice, Routledge, London.

‘Post-Lome Trading Arrangements: the Multilateral Alternative’, forthcoming in von Hagen J and Widgren M (ed.s), Regionalism in Europe, Kluwer.

‘European Union trade policy: actually or just nominally liberal?’ forthcoming in Wallace H (ed.) Whose Europe? Interlocking Dimensions of Integration, MacMillan.

‘Carbon Taxes and Industrial Location: Evidence from the Multinationals Literature,’ mimeo (with Z. K. Wang), forthcoming in A Ulph (ed), Environmental Policy, International Agreements and International Trade, OUP.

‘Should concerns about poverty stop trade liberalisation?’, paper for The World Bank’s ABCDE-Europe, Paris, June 2000, forthcoming in Proceedings (ed B Pleskovic)

‘How has regionalism in the Ninties affected Trade?’, Policy Research Working Paper, No 2156, The World Bank, and CEPR Discussion Paper No. 2183. (with Isidro Soloaga) forthcoming in the North American Journal of Economics and Finance

‘Reciprocity’ (with J Michael Finger), Chapter for English P, Hoekman B and Martin W (ed.s) Handbook on World Trade Negotiations, The World Bank.

‘Comment’ on paper chapter by Arvind Panagariya in Vines D (ed.) Global Economic Institutions, CEPR, forthcoming.

‘Assessing the Efficiency Gain from Further Liberalization: A Comment’ chapter in Porter M, Sauve P and Subramanian A (ed.s) Efficiency.##

(g) **Main Unpublished Works (where not published in similar form):**

1. "The Impact of an Improved Rail Service: Norwich to Birmingham," Report for British Rail, 1975, (Confidential).
2. "Export Data 1954-75," SAM Unit Paper 78, DAE 1977.
3. "On Kuska's Criticism of Keynesian Balance of Payments Theory," Growth Project Paper 468, with D. Vines.
4. "Import Controls and Retaliation in a linear Model of World Trade," Growth Project Paper 475, DAE Cambridge.
5. "Macro-economic Projections, U.K. 1975-85," with T. Lawson, presented to Conference on Industrial Implications of Economic Policy, Cambridge, June 1978.
6. "World Trade and Inflation 1978-85," presented to Conference on Industrial Implications of Economic Policy, Cambridge, June 1978.
7. "Combining National and International Econometric Models," Report for the Global and Conceptual Studies Division of UNIDO, May 1978.
8. "The Composition of Developing Countries' Imports," Global Analysis and Projection Division Working Paper 1984-8, The World Bank.
10. "Prosperity and Gold: A Statistical Study of the 1984 Olympics.
11. "A Multi-Input Multi-Output Model of the U.K. Footwear Sector," mimeo, UCNW, 1989.
12. "Redefining Government's Role in Agriculture in the Nineties," Discussion Paper No. 156, (with O. Knudsen, J. Nash, and others).
13. "Major Trends in the European Economy," prepared for ESRC Programme 'Europe in the 1990s,' 1991.
14. "Controlling Greenhouse Gases: A Survey of Global Macroeconomic Studies," Discussion Paper 91.25, University of Birmingham (with G. Boero and R. Clarke).
15. "Pakistan and the Uruguay Round: Impact and Opportunities—A Quantitative Assessment," (with Merlinda Ingco), Background Paper for Pakistan 2010 Report. South Asia Region Internal Discussion Paper, Report No. IDP - 163, The World Bank, 1996.
16. "A Economic Assessment of the Uruguay Round Agreement on Agriculture," (with W. Martin), invited paper for the 40th Annual Conference of the Australian Agricultural and Resource Economics Society, 1996.
17. "Free Trade and Democracy", mimeo, The World Bank, April, 1998

18. 'Outstanding Issues in Regionalism: 'Other restrictive regulations' and Effects on the Rest of the World', paper delivered to Seventh International Seminar in International Trade, Boston, June, 1999, (with Andre Sapir).
19. "How Regional Blocs Affect Excluded Countries: The Price Effects of MERCOSUR", Centre for Economic Policy Research, Discussion Paper Series, no. 2179, and Policy Research Working Paper, No. 2157, The World Bank (with Won Chang), revise and resubmit from American Economic Review
20. 'Possible dynamic benefits of ASEAN/AFTA accession for the new member countries', mimeo, The World Bank. (with E Fukase) (under revision for The World Economy)
21. 'Trade, trade policy and poverty: what are the links?' CEPR Discussion Paper, No. 2382, (under revision for Journal of Economic Literature)
22. 'Trade liberalisation and poverty', Discussion Paper No 7, Poverty Research Unit, University of Sussex.
23. 'What's behind Mercosur's Common External Tariff?', CEPR Discussion Paper, No. 2310, (with M Olarreaga and I Soloaga) (under revision for Journal of Development Economics)
24. 'European enlargement: a view from the outside' mimeo, University of Sussex.
25. "Coherence with no 'here': WTO co-operation with the World Bank and the IMF", mimeo, University of Sussex, July 2000.
26. 'A review of empirical evidence on trade, trade policy and poverty,' (with A McKay and A M Kedir), report prepared for Department of International Development, July, 2000.
27. 'Trade policies for poverty alleviation in Developing Countries', prepared for The Series of Advanced International Policy Seminars (SAIPS) on Trade and Development, Brussels, March 6, 2001, forthcoming on Globcom.net web-site.
28. 'Trade liberalisation and the Poor: the Policy Dimension', Paper for a session sponsored by the North American Journal of Economics and Finance at the ASSA meetings in New Orleans, January 5-7, 2001

(h) Major Academic Meetings and Conferences Organized

1. Trade Policy and Performance, September 1981, Bristol, for International Economics Study Group (published).
2. Mini-Conference for International Economics Study Group, Bristol, April 1993.

3. Mini-Conference for Industrial Economics Study Group, Bristol, April 1982.
4. First International Seminar on International Trade, Oxford, August 1988 (to be published in Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, September 1989).
5. Commodity Prices and Inflation, for Centre for Economic Policy Research, London, November 1988.
6. Primary Commodity Prices: Economic Models and Policy, for Centre for Economic Policy Research, London, March 1989 (published by Cambridge University Press, 1990).
7. International Trade, Adjustment and Development, for Centre for Economic Policy Research and Studies in Economic Policy, Venice, May 1989.
8. The Impact of 1992 on Trade and Industry, for the Centre for Economic Policy Research, Urbino, March 1990.
9. Second International Seminar on International Trade, Boston, August 1990 (The Uruguay Round).
10. Session Chairman (European Trade and Growth After 1992), Fifth European Economic Association Meeting, Lisbon, August 1990.
11. International Aspects of Agricultural and Structural Adjustment, for Centre for Economic Policy Research and OECD, Paris, April 1991.
12. Trade Flows and Trade Policy After 1992, for Centre for Economic Policy Research, Paris, January 1992.
13. Sustainable Development, for Centre for Economic Policy Research and Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, May 1993.
14. Evaluation of the Uruguay Round, World Bank, January 1995.
15. Governance of the WTO, with B Hoekman and A Sapir, CEPR and World Bank, July 2000.

(i) Major Grants and Awards

1. The Effects of Trade Policy: A Case-Study of Footwear, the Ford Foundation and the Department of Trade and Industry (via Centre for Economic Policy Research), £50,000, 1987-89.
2. Changing Comparative Advantage and Non-Tariff Barriers to Trade, The World Bank, \$40,000, 1987-89.

3. Completing the European Internal Market: The Consequences of “1992” for International Trade, The EC Commission, The Foreign and Commonwealth Office, The Department of Trade and Industry, Barclay’s Bank and British Telecom, via the Centre for Economic Policy Research, approximately £150,000, 1989-91. This programme involves eleven projects from six countries, and received the largest single grant awarded under the first tranche of the EC’s Stimulation Programme for Economic Science.
4. The Implications of 1992 for the Internal and External Trade Relations of the EEC, ESRC, £39,000, 1989-91, with P. A. Brenton. Part of the SPES Programme (#3 above).
5. Macroeconomic Consequences of the Greenhouse Gas Abatement: A Survey, Department of the Environment, London, (with G. Boero and R. Clarke), £18,400, October 1990-July 1991.
6. Eastern Trade and Western Trade Policy, European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, via Centre for Economic Policy Research (total budget £81,000).
7. Empirical Studies for Greenhouse Gas Abatement, (with P. A. Brenton and R. Clarke), ESRC, £58,000, 1991-92.
8. Trade Laws and Trade Institutions for Transitional Economies, ECU104,000, The EC Commission via Centre for Economic Policy Research. Coordinating and contributing to programme of seven papers.
9. Trade Liberalization and Poverty: What are the Links? (with J. Levinsohn).
10. Trade Liberalisation and Poverty, Department for International Development, London, 1999.
11. Handbook on trade liberalisation and poverty, (with N McCulloch) DfID, 1999-2000 (approx £85,000).
12. Trade Liberalisation and Poverty – Empirical Studies, (with J A Litchfield and N McCulloch), DfID, 2000-2002 (approx £170,000).

(j) Current Research Activities

Regionalism and Development.
 Trade and Poverty
 The future of the WTO
 Agriculture in the Millenium Round

July, 2000
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