

RESUME



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Jean-Paul AZAM

- Professor of Economics, University of Toulouse 1 (France);
- Director of ARQADE (Advanced Research in Quantitative Applied Development Economics) (www.univ-tlse1.fr/ARQADE)
- Member of IDEI (www.idei.asso.fr)
- Born 17.03.1951, in Oujda (Morocco);
- Nationality: French;
- Married, with four children;
- Address: "Bonneviale", 81150 Fayssac, France;
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Distinctions

- Senior member of the Institut Universitaire de France (= endowed chair), chair of 'African Economies and Development', since 1999.
- Mohammed El Fasi Prize (AUPELF-UREF), for best Francophone research in development economics, 1998 (awarded every third year).

Degrees

- Agrégation de Sciences Economiques, 1983 (= competitive exam for professorship).
- Doctorat d'Etat ès Sciences Economiques, Aix-en-Provence (France), 1982 (= Ph.D. in Economics);
- Ph.D. Economics, London School of Economics, London (U.K.), 1980;
- M.Sc. Economics, London School of Economics, London (U.K.), 1978;
- DEA de Mathématiques Appliquées à l'Economie, Toulouse I (France), 1976 (= M.Phil. in Mathematics Applied to Economics);
- Licence ès Lettres (mention Sociologie), Toulouse II (France), 1976 (=B.Sc. in Sociology);
- Licence ès Sciences Economiques (homologuée en qualité de maîtrise), filière Econométrie, Toulouse I (France), 1975 (= B.Sc. + M.Sc. in Economics, specialized in Econometrics);

Previous Positions in Higher Education

Main position

- Professor of Economics, University of Auvergne at Clermont-Ferrand (France), member of CERDI (UA 932 of CNRS), 01.01.1984-1.09.1997;
- Assistant Professor of Economics, Aix-en-Provence (France), 1980-1983;
- Class Teacher, London School of Economics, London (U.K.), 1979-1980;
- British Council Scholar, London School of Economics, London (U.K.), 1977-1978.

Additional teaching

- Deakin Fellow (Visiting), St Antony's College, Oxford (U.K.), 1990-1993.
- Course in Development Economics, ENSAE (3rd year), Paris, 1994-97.
- Teaching missions at Université de Côte d'Ivoire, Abidjan (Côte d'Ivoire), May 1985, May 1988, June 1989, October 1993, April 1997.
- Course in Economic Policy, Ouagadougou (Burkina Faso), July 1999, July 2000.
- Course in Macroeconometrics, 3rd year Magistère d'économiste-statisticien, Toulouse I (France), 1986-1989.

Teaching Subjects

- Development Economics (Toulouse (4th, 5th and 6th years) since 1997, ENSAE (3rd year) 1994-97)
- Dynamic Models of the Economy (1997-1999);
- Open Economy Macroeconomics (1982-1999);
- Growth Theory (1981-84, 1986-91 and 1995-97) ;
- Econometrics (1985-95).

Research Interests (Theory and Econometric Applications)

- Political Economics for Developing Countries (Africa North and South of the Sahara, Low-Income Asia ; Impact of Aid, Political Violence, State Formation, Privatization, Impact on Poverty, ...);
- Functioning of Markets in Developing Countries (Parallel Trade in Goods and Currencies, Agricultural Markets, Labor Markets, Competition and export performance ...);

Editorial and Other Research Positions

Current

- Director of ARQADE, since 1.09.1997 ;
- Member of IDEI (Research Director) since 1.06.1998 ;
- Resource-Person and Reviewer, *African Economic Research Consortium (AERC)*, Nairobi, since 1991.
- Associate member of the Centre for the Study of African Economies (CSAE), Oxford (UK), since 1990.
- EUDN Fellow, European Development Research Network, ZEF: Bonn, since 09.2000.
- Associate Editor, *Journal of African Economies*, since 1991.
- Member of the Advisory Board, *African Development Review*, since 1998.
- Member of the Editorial Committee, *Revue d'économie du développement*, since 1991.
- Member of the Editorial Committee, *Economie et Prévision*, since 1997.

Past

- Guest Editor (with Mathieu Meleu), special issue on the Harare AERC Plenary Session 1997, *Journal of African Economies*, vol.8, December 1999.

- Guest Editor (with Shantayanan Devarajan), special issue on the CFA Zone, *Journal of African Economies*, vol.6, no.1, March 1997.
- Member of the network: *Economics of Francophone and Anglophone Africa* (S.P.E.S., European Community), 1992-1993, with David Bevan and Paul Collier (CSAE, Oxford University), and Jan Willem Gunning (Free University Amsterdam).
- Member of the Programme Committee, 14th Annual Congress, *European Economic Association* (Santiago de Compostella), 1999.
- Member of the Programme Committee, 7th Annual Congress, *European Economic Association* (Dublin), 1992. Invited Lecture.
- Organizer of the session : « Ethnic conflict and policy-making », ABCDE-Europe conference « Development Thinking at the Millennium », World Bank-Council of Economic Analysis, Paris : June 2000.
- Organizer (with Alice Mesnard) of the first ARQADE-LSE (London School of Economics) workshop, ARQADE-IDEI, Toulouse 18-19 May 2000.
- Organizer (with E. Auriol, J.-J. Laffont and P. Rey) of the conference : « Industrial Organization and Development », ARQADE - IDEI, Toulouse, 13-14 November 1998.
- Organizer of the session: "Non Democratic Political Economy" (with J.-C. Berthélemy), 44th Congress of the AFSE (French Economic Association), Paris, September 1995.

Consulting or Research Contracts for French or International Organizations

- The World Bank (29 projects)
- African Economic Research Consortium (A.E.R.C.) (10 projects)
- OECD Development Centre (8 projects)
- Dutch Cooperation (3 projects)
- Caisse Française de Développement (CFD) (ex-Caisse Centrale de Coopération Economique) (2 projects)
- European Economic Community (EEC) (2 projects)
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) (2 projects)
- United Nations Development Program (UNDP) (2 projects)
- BCEAO (Central Bank of West-African States) (1 project)
- DFID (British Overseas Administration) (1 project)
- ODC (Overseas Development Council) (1 project)
- PTCI (Integrated Doctoral Program in Francophone Africa) (1 project)
- USAID (1 project)
- World Health Organization (WHO) (1 project)

Languages

- French: mother tongue;
- English: fluent;
- Spanish: fair;

Country Experience (missions of up to 3 weeks)

1. Antilles: Barbados (April 1993, July 1993), Martinique (July 1993), Trinidad (July 1993);
2. Bangladesh (June 1990, September 1990, November 1990, January 1991, October 1991, March 1992, June 1993, January 1994);
3. Burkina Faso (February 1996, September 1996, May 1997, July 1999, July 2000)
4. Cameroon (February 2001)

5. Chad (January 2001)
6. Comoros (March 1989, November 1989);
7. Côte d'Ivoire (May 1985, May 1988, June 1989, November 1991, October 1993, January 1995, February 1995, March 1996, April 1996, April 1997, February 1998, July 1998, October 1998, December 1998, June 1999, November 1999);
8. Ethiopia (March 1992, March 1993, June 1999);
9. Ghana (December 1987);
10. Guinea (January 1997);
11. Kazakhstan (February 2001)
12. Kenya (June 1990, May 1991, December 1993, December 1994, May 1996, December 1996, May 1997, May 1998, December 1998, December 1999, May 2000, December 2000);
13. Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of-) (January 1998) ;
14. Madagascar (July 1992, July 1997);
15. Mali (January 1996, November 1996, June 1997);
16. Morocco (October 1990, December 1990, February 1991, April 1991, October 1991, July 1992, October 1992, October 1994, May 1996);
17. Mozambique (April 1987);
18. Niger (March 1988, April 1990).
19. Sénégal (March 1993, June 1997, September 1999).
20. South Africa (December 1995)
21. Tunisia (April 1995);
22. Vietnam (October 1995)
23. Zimbabwe (December 1997)

PUBLICATIONS

Books and monographs

- (6) *Conflict and Growth in Africa, Vol.1 : The Sahel* (with Ch. Morrisson, S. Chauvin and S. Ropabe), Development Centre Studies, OECD: Paris, 1999 (translated from French).
- (5) *Bypassing the State : Economic Growth in Kenya (1964-1990)*, (with C. Daubrée), Development Centre Studies, Long-Term Growth Series, OECD: Paris, 1997 (translated from French).

- (4) *The Political Feasibility of Adjustment in Côte d'Ivoire and Morocco* (with Ch. Morrisson), Development Centre Studies, OECD: Paris, 1994 (translated from French).
- (3) *The Impact of Macroeconomic Policies on the Rural Poor* (with G. Chambas, P. and S. Guillaumont), UNDP Policy Discussion Paper, United Nations Publications: New York, 1989 (translated from French).
- (2) *Théorie macroéconomique de la croissance*, Nathan: Paris, 1989;
- (1) *Théorie macroéconomique et monétaire*, Nathan: Paris, 1986.

Journal Articles

in English

- (19) « The Redistributive State and Conflicts in Africa », *Journal of Peace Research*, 38 (4), 429-444, July 2001.
- (18) « Institutions for Macroeconomic Stability in Africa », *Journal of African Economies*, 8 Supplement 1, 6-29, AERC Plenary Sessions December 1997 Supplement, December 1999.
- (17) « Dollars for Sale: Exchange Rate Policy and Inflation in Africa », *World Development*, 27, 10, 1843-1859, October 1999.
- (16) « Comments on 'Macroeconomic Policies, Instability and Growth in the World' » by Ibrahim Elbadawi and Klaus Schmidt-Hebbel, *Journal of African Economies*, Vol.7, 219-225, AERC Plenary Sessions December 1996 Supplement, December 1998.
- (15) « Efficiency Wage and Supervision: Theory and Application to the Ivorian Manufacturing Sector » (with J.-Y. Lesueur), *Journal of African Economies*, 6 (3), 445-462, 1997.
- (14) « Efficiency Wage and the Family : An Explanation for the Impact of the Agricultural Minimum Wage in Morocco », *Kyklos*, 50 (3), 369-382, 1997.
- (13) « Public Debt and the Exchange Rate in the CFA Franc Zone », *Journal of African Economies*, 6 (1), 54-84, 1997.
- (12) "Savings and Interest Rate: The Case of Kenya", *Savings and Development*, 20. (1), 33-44, 1996.
- (11) "The Impact of Floods on the Adoption Rate of High Yielding Rice Varieties in Bangladesh", *Agricultural Economics*, 13 (3), 179-189, 1996.
- (10) "How to Pay for the Peace? A Theoretical Framework with References to African Countries", *Public Choice*, 83 (1/2), 173-184, 1995 (previously circulated as Chap.4 in J.-P. Azam, D. Bevan, P. Collier, S. Dercon, J. Gunning and S. Pradhan: *Some Economic Consequences of the Transition from Civil War to Peace*, Policy Research Working Paper 1392, World Bank: Washington D.C., December 1994).
- (9) "Democracy and Development: A Theoretical Framework", *Public Choice*, 80 (3/4), 293-305, 1994.
- (8) "Crop Sales, Shortages and Peasant Portfolio Behaviour: an Analysis of Angola" (with P.

Collier and A. Cravinho), *Journal of Development Studies*, 30 (2), 361-379, 1994.

- (7) "The 'Côte d'Ivoire' Model of Endogenous Growth", *European Economic Review*, 37 (*Papers & Proceedings*) (2/3), 566-576, 1993.
- (6) "The Impact of Floods on Rural Real Wages in Bangladesh", *Bangladesh Development Studies*, XXI, 1, 1-14, 1993.
- (5) "The Agricultural Minimum Wage and Wheat Production in Morocco (1971-1989)", *Journal of African Economies*, 1 (2), 171-191, 1992.
- (4) "Terms of Trade Fluctuations and Stabilization of Producer Prices by Compensatory Taxation", *European Economic Review*, 36, 101-118, and "Corrigendum", *European Economic Review*, 36, 965, 1992.
- (3) "Peasant Supply Response under Rationing: The Role of the Food Sector" (with T. Besley), *European Journal of Political Economy*, 7, 331-343, 1991.
- (2) "General Equilibrium with Parallel Markets for Goods and Foreign Exchange: Theory and Application to Ghana" (with T. Besley), *World Development*, 17, 1921-1930, 1989 (formerly circulated as Discussion Paper 143, Research Program in Development Studies, University of Princeton).
- (1) "Money, Growth and Disequilibrium", *Economica*, 50, 325-335, 1983.

in French

- (19) « Capacité d'engagement de l'Etat, redistribution et croissance », *Revue économique*, 52 (3), May 2001, 507-516.
- (18) « La dévaluation des francs CFA et le cours parallèle de la naira » (with O. Samba-Mamadou), *Revue économique*, 48 (3), 461-459, 1997.
- (17) "Arbitrage salaire-encadrement dans le contrat de travail: le cas des secteurs industriels français" (avec J-Y. Lesueur), *Revue d'économie industrielle*, 82, 55-71, 4^{ième} trimestre 1997.
- (16) « La libéralisation du riz à Madagascar, ou l'ajustement sans croissance » (with C. Araujo-Bonjean), *Région et développement*, 33-53, 1996 - 4.
- (15) « Risque politique et croissance en Afrique » (with J.-C. Berthélemy and S. Calipel), *Revue économique*, 47 (3), 819-829, 1996.
- (14) « L'Etat auto-géré en Afrique », *Revue d'économie du développement*, 1-19, 1995/4.
- (13) "Les effets du S.M.I.G. en Côte d'Ivoire", *Revue Ivoirienne de Sciences Economiques et de Gestion*, 1 (1), 9-21, 1995.
- (12) "La formation du prix du riz: théorie et application au cas d'Antananarivo (Madagascar)" (with C. Bonjean), *Revue économique*, 46 (4), 1145-1166, 1995.
- (11) "Dollars en soldes: politique de change et inflation au Nigéria (1980-1993)", *Revue économique*, 46 (3), 727-737, 1995.
- (10) "Convertibilité, contrebande, et dévaluation", *Revue d'économie du développement*, 3, 79-104, 1994.

- (9) "La levée des contrôles des marchés de grains en Ethiopie (mars 1990)", *Revue d'économie du développement*, 1 (4), 95-116, 1993.
- (8) "Employeurs dominants et salaire minimum dans l'agriculture marocaine", *Revue économique*, 44 (6), 1151-1168, 1993.
- (7) "L'interaction des prix et des salaires agricoles dans les PED: un modèle bimarché", *Revue d'économie politique*, 101 (5), 819-836, 1991.
- (6) "La détermination des taux de change parallèles en Afrique: modèle macroéconomique et test économétrique (Nigéria, Zaïre, Ghana)" (with C. Daubrée), *Economie et Prévision*, 97, 105-115, 1991.
- (5) "L'offre de cultures commerciales en économie de pénurie" (with J.-C. Berthélemy and C. Morisson), *Revue économique*, 42 (3), 553-573, 1991.
- (4) "Marchés parallèles et convertibilité: analyse théorique avec références aux économies africaines", *Revue économique*, 42 (1), 75-93, 1991.
- (3) "L'effet Chichilnisky et le cycle des termes de l'échange", *Revue d'économie politique*, 99 (5), 720-733, 1989.
- (2) "Un modèle néo-structuraliste d'inflation et chômage", *Revue d'économie politique*, 98 (1), 78-89, 1988 (translated into English).
- (1) "L'impact macroéconomique de la politique commerciale en déséquilibre", *Revue économique*, 33, 1089-1114, 1982.

Other Articles

in English

- (19) *Rent-Sharing, Hold Up and Manufacturing Sector Wages in Côte d'Ivoire* (with Catherine Ris), World Bank Working Paper, WPS 2600 : Washington, D.C. 2001, (<http://www.worldbank.org/html/dec/Publications/Workpapers/home.html>).
- (18) *Encroached Entitlements : Corruption and Appropriation of Irrigation Water in Southern Punjab (Pakistan)* (with Jean-Daniel Rinaudo), Development Studies Working Papers No 144, Centro Luca D'Agliano - Queen Elisabeth House : Turin and Oxford.
- (17) *Privatization versus Regulation in Developing Economies : The Case of West African Banks* (with Bruno Biais and Magueye Dia), Working Paper No 315, The William Davidson Institute at the University of Michigan Business School : Ann Arbor, 2000.
- (16) *Aid Dependence Reconsidered* (with Shantayanan Devarajan and Stephen O'Connell), World Bank Working Paper, WPS2144 : Washington, D.C., 1999 (<http://www.worldbank.org/html/dec/Publications/Workpapers/home.html>).
- (15) « Unrecorded Cross-Border Trade and Regional Integration : A Welfare Analysis », in A. Oyejide, I. Elbadawi and S. Yeo (eds) : *Trade Liberalisation and Regional Integration in Africa*, vol.IV, 281-304, Macmillan : London, 1999.
- (14) "The Remittance Boom in Bangladesh (1978-86)" (with Q. Shahabuddin), in P. Collier and J. W. Gunning (eds.): *Temporary Trade Shocks in Developing Countries, Vol. 2*, 285-

- 307, Oxford University Press: Oxford, 1999.
- (13) "The Uranium Boom in Niger (1975-1982)", in P. Collier and J. W. Gunning (eds.): *Temporary Trade Shocks in Developing Countries, Vol. 1*, 351-398, Oxford University Press: Oxford, 1999.
- (12) "The Groundnuts and Phosphates Boom in Sénégal (1974-1977)" (with G. Chambas), in P. Collier and J. W. Gunning (eds.): *Temporary Trade Shocks in Developing Countries, Vol. 1*, 226-258, Oxford University Press: Oxford, 1999.
- (11) *Côte d'Ivoire : An Agricultural Export-Led Growth with Low Industrialisation* (with J.-M. Marchat and C. Richaud), RPED Background Papers, World Bank : 1996.
- (10) "Development Policy for Africa: A Research Agenda", in J.-C. Berthélemy (ed.): *Whither African Economies?*, 69-98, Development Centre Seminar, OECD: Paris, 1995 (translated into French).
- (9) "The Uncertain Distributional Impact of Structural Adjustment in Sub-Saharan Africa", in R. van der Hooven et F. van der Kraaij (eds.): *Structural Adjustment and Beyond in Sub-Saharan Africa: Research and Policy Issues*, 100-113, DGIS, James Currey and Heinemann: London, 1994 (translated into French).
- (8) "Recent Developments in the Developed-Country Literature on Labor Markets and the Implications for L.D.C.'s", in S. Horton, R. Kanbur and D. Mazumdar (eds): *Labor Markets in an Era of Adjustment*, Vol. 1, Chap. 1, 61-103, EDI Development Studies, World Bank Publications: Washington D.C., 1994.
- (7) *Tax Incidence on Agriculture in Morocco (1985-1989)*, Middle East and North Africa Discussion Paper No.11, The World Bank: Washington, D.C., 1994.
- (6) "Niger and the Naira: Some Monetary Consequences of Cross-Border Trade with Nigeria", in A. Chhibber and S. Fischer (eds): *Economic Reform in Sub-Saharan Africa*, 66-75, The World Bank: Washington, D.C., 1991.
- (5) "Cross-Border Trade between Niger and Nigeria, 1980-1987: The Parallel Market for the Naira", in M. Roemer and C. Jones (eds): *Markets in Developing Countries: Parallel, Fragmented, and Black*, Chapter 4, 47-61, International Centre for Economic Growth and Harvard Institute for International Development, ICS Press: San Francisco, 1991.
- (4) "Informal Integration through Parallel Markets for Goods and Foreign Exchange: Some Macroeconomic Evidence", in World Bank: *Proceedings of a Workshop on Regional Integration and Cooperation in Sub-Saharan Africa*, (Long Term Perspective Study, Vol.4), 48-51, World Bank Publications: Washington D.C., 1990.
- (3) "The Case of Ghana" (with T. Besley), in J.-P. Azam, T. Besley, J. Maton, D. Bevan, P. Collier and P. Horsnell: *The Supply of Manufactured Goods and Agricultural Development (Ghana, Rwanda, Tanzania)*, 13-65, Development Centre Papers, OECD: Paris (translated into French), 1989.
- (2) *A Note on Wage-Labour Supply Under Rationing, with some Indirect Evidence from Mozambique (1981-85)*, DERC Discussion Paper 91, University of Warwick, 1989.
- (1) *Methodological Problems in Cross-Country Analyses of Economic Growth* (with P. Guillaumont and S. Guillaumont), PPR Working Paper, International Economics Dept, The World Bank: Washington D.C, 1988.

in French

- (14) « Crédibilité de l'Etat et paix civile en Afrique », *Le Monde*, lundi 26 juin 2000.
- (13) "La diversité des ajustements dans les agricultures africaines", in S. Ellis (ed.): *L'Afrique maintenant*, 231-258, Karthala: Paris, 1995 (translated into English).
- (12) "Salaire minimum et ajustement structurel au Maroc", in G. Benhayoun and S. Bazen (eds.): *Salaire minimum et bas salaires*, 281-300, L'Harmattan: Paris, 1995.
- (11) "L'effondrement des cultures de rente en économie de pénurie: le cas du Mozambique (1981-1985)", in M. Benoît-Cattin, M. Griffon and P. Guillaumont (eds): *Economie des politiques agricoles, Vol.2: Les aspects macro-économique*, 123-145, Editions de la *Revue française d'économie*: Paris, 1994 (translated into English).
- (10) "Salaire minimum et production agricole au Maroc", in M. Benoît-Cattin, M. Griffon and P. Guillaumont (eds): *Economie des politiques agricoles, Vol.3: Les fondements micro-économiques*, 331-344, Editions de la *Revue française d'économie*: Paris, 1994.
- (9) "Les effets de la politique macroéconomique sur les revenus primaires urbains", Chap.2 in J.-P. Azam, C. Bonjean, G. Chambas and J. Mathonnat: *Le Niger: la pauvreté en période d'ajustement*, 67-83, L'Harmattan: Paris, 1993.
- (8) "Le rôle des intermédiaires dans la détermination du prix effectif au producteur: Analyse par la théorie des jeux et applications à la Côte d'Ivoire et à Madagascar" (avec C. Bonjean), in G. Etienne, M. Griffon, P. Guillaumont (eds): *Afrique-Asie: Performances agricoles comparées*, 191-207, Editions de la *Revue Française d'Economie*: Paris, 1993.
- (7) "La crise de la dette dans les pays du tiers monde", in *Actuel 92 Quillet*, 120-125, Hachette: Paris, 1992.
- (6) "Le rôle de la naira dans les difficultés d'ajustement au Niger", in P. and S. Guillaumont (eds.): *Ajustement structurel, ajustement informel: le cas du Niger*, chap. VI, 109-126, L'Harmattan: Paris, 1991.
- (5) "L'impact des politiques macroéconomiques sur les ruraux pauvres: le cadre conceptuel" (with G. Chambas), in J.-M. Dupuis (ed): *L'économie sociale dans les pays en développement*, 3-18, Cpam: Caen, 1989.
- (4) "Le cas du Mozambique" (with J.-J. Faucher), in J.-C. Berthélemy, J.-P. Azam, and J.-J. Faucher: *Offre de biens manufacturés et développement agricole (Madagascar, Mozambique)*, 82-172, Textes du Centre de Développement, OCDE: Paris (Translated into English), 1988.
- (3) "Examen de quelques problèmes économétriques soulevés par la méthode d'analyse des stratégies", in P. Guillaumont and S. Guillaumont (eds): *Stratégies de développement comparées (zone franc et hors zone franc)*, 159-164, Economica: Paris, 1988.
- (2) "Endettement et développement optimal: analyse théorique et test empirique" (with P. Plane), in H. Bourguinat et J. Mistral (eds): *La crise de l'endettement international, Acte II*, 267-279, Economica: Paris, 1986.
- (1) "L'expérience américaine", in P. Pascallon (ed): *Pour sortir la France de la crise*, 168-183, Cujas: Paris, 1986.

Selected Recent Consulting or Research Reports

- (48) « Violence against Civilians in Civil War : Looting or Terror ? », WIDER - UNU, Helsinki, October 2000.
- (47) « Recycling Remittances in Bangladesh », Oxford Policy Management, for DFID : London, July 2000.
- (46) « Telecom Reforms in Sénégal », (with Magueye Dia and Tchétché N'Guessan), World Bank : Washington, D.C., June 2000 (revised October 2000).
- (45) « Looting and Conflict between Ethno-Regional Groups : Lessons for State Formation in Africa » (art. cit.), World Bank (Post-Conflict Fund) : Washington, D.C., March 2000.
- (40) Explaining Slow Growth in Africa (with Augustin Fosu and Njuguna Ndung'u), AERC/World Bank, Nairobi : July 1999.
- (39) The Impact of the Devaluation of the CFA Franc on Poverty in the WAEMU (with Waly Wane) , World Bank : Washington, D.C, May 1999.
- (38) Research Report on the 1996 Côte d'Ivoire Survey (edited with M. Afifi), with contributions by Jean-Paul Azam, Jean-Pierre Florens, Jean-Michel Marchat, Christine Maurel-Telmon, Christine Richaud and Catherine Ris), RPED, World Bank : Washington, D. C., November 1998.
- (37) « Rent-Sharing and Wages in the Manufacturing Sector in Côte d'Ivoire » (with Catherine Ris), World Bank, Washington, D.C., November 1998.
- (36) Research Report on the 1995 Côte d'Ivoire Survey (edited with J.-M. Marchat), with contributions by Jean-Paul Azam, Stephan Dercon, Hans Eyssen, Micheline Goedhuys, Jean-Michel Marchat, Hilde Plaetinck, Christine Richaud and Léo Sleuwaegen), RPED, World Bank : Washington, D. C., July 1998.
- (35) « The Economic Impact of Aid on Recipients » (with S. M. Fouda), Collaborative Project : AERC (Nairobi) - Overseas Development Council (Washington), « The Transition from Aid-Dependence in Africa », Nairobi, April 1998.
- (34) Wages and Unemployment in the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (1992-1997) (with Jan Rutkowski), for Roumeen Islam *et al.* Country Economic memorandum for Macedonia, World Bank, Washington, D.C., April 1998.
- (33) « Le Mali : la stabilité politique à haut risque », OECD Development Center, Paris, March 1998.
- (32) « La dérive des finances publiques et l'instabilité politique au Burkina Faso », OECD Development Center, Paris, December 1997.
- (31) « Institutions for Macroeconomic Stability in Africa », AERC, Nairobi, December 1997.
- (30) SPA Evaluation :
- (a) Literature Overview on the Impact of Structural Adjustment ;
 - (b) Report on the Field Mission to Burkina Faso, Mali and Senegal ;
 - (c) Report on the Meeting with AfDB in Abidjan », Operations Evaluation Department, World Bank : Washington, D. C., October 1997.

- (29) «The Central Bank and Structural Adjustment in Madagascar », DAI/USAID - CAER Program, Antananarivo, July 1997.
- (28) « Macroeconomic Policies and Exchange Rate Management in African Economies : The Guinean Case » (with O. Diakité) (art. cit.), AERC/ICEG Collaborative Project on Macroeconomic Policies and Exchange rate Management in African Economies, Nairobi, May 1997.
- (27) External Evaluation Report of the teaching of macroeconomics in the PTCI, Programme de Troisième Cycle Interuniversitaire en Economie, CIEREA : Ouagadougou, March 1997.
- (26) Côte d'Ivoire: An Agricultural Export-Led Growth with Low Industrialization, (with J-M. Marchat and C. Richaud), (art. cit.) RPED Country Background Papers, World Bank: Washington, D. C., March 1996.
- (25) "Managing the Economy", for World Bank: *The State in a Changing World*, World Development Report 1997, directed by Ajay Chhibber, The World Bank: Washington, D. C., 1997.
- (24) « L'exode rural au Maroc (1960-1994) », for Isabelle Tsakok *et al.* : *Kingdom of Morocco- Rural Development Strategy : Integrating the two Moroccos (1997-2010)*, World Bank, August 1996.
- (23) "Labor Market Institutions in Tunisia", for Sikander Rahim *et al.* Private Sector Development in Tunisia, World Bank, May 1995.
- (22) "The Labor Market" (Chap. 2 and Annex) for Roumeen Islam *et al.* Country Economic memorandum for Morocco, World Bank, January 1995.
- (21) Effects of Minimum Wages in Developing Countries: An Exploration", Background Paper for the *World Development Report 1995*, World Bank: Washington D.C., October 1994.
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